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## 61 Difficult-path branch prediction using subordinate microthreads

Robert S. Chappell, Francis Tseng, Adi Yoaz, Yale N. Patt

May 2002 ACM SIGARCH Computer Architecture News , Proceedings of the 29th a  
architecture, Volume 30 Issue 2

Full text available: pdf(1.14 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstra

Branch misprediction penalties continue to increase as microprocessor cores be  
prediction accuracy remains an important challenge. Simultaneous Subordinate  
improve branch prediction accuracy. SSMT machines run multiple, concurrent  
We propose to dynamically construct microthreads that can speculatively and a  
frequently mis ...

## 62 The KScalar simulator

J. C. Moure, Dolores I. Rexachs, Emilio Luque

March 2002 Journal on Educational Resources in Computing (JERIC), Volume

Full text available: pdf(493.35 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, ref

Modern processors increase their performance with complex microarchitectural  
difficult to understand and evaluate. KScalar is a graphical simulation tool that  
students to analyze the performance behavior of a wide range of processor mi  
scalar pipeline, to a detailed out-of-order, superscalar pipeline with non-blockir

Keywords: Education, pipelined processor simulator

**63 Formalizing the safety of Java, the Java virtual machine, and Java card**

Pieter H. Hartel, Luc Moreau

December 2001

ACM Computing Surveys (CSUR), Volume 33 Issue 4

Full text available:  pdf(442.86 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, referen

We review the existing literature on Java safety, emphasizing formal approach footprint devices such as smartcards. The conclusion is that although a lot of g is needed to build a coherent set of machine-readable formal models of the wh formidable task but we believe it is essential to build trust in Java safety, and t ...

Keywords: Common criteria, programming

**64 Novel ideas: A design space evaluation of grid processor architectures**

Ramadass Nagarajan, Karthikeyan Sankaralingam, Doug Burger, Stephen W. Ke

December 2001

Proceedings of the 34th annual ACM/IEEE international sympos

Full text available:  pdf(1.29 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, re

In this paper, we survey the design space of a new class of architectures calle architectures are designed to scale with technology, allowing faster clock rates superior instruction-level parallelism on traditional workloads and high perform consists of an array of ALUs, each with limited control, connected by a thin ope

**65 Superscalar architectures: Reducing the complexity of the register file in c**

Rajeev Balasubramonian, Sandhya Dwarkadas, David H. Albonesi

December 2001

Proceedings of the 34th annual ACM/IEEE international sympos

Full text available:  pdf(1.34 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, rel


Dynamic superscalar processors execute multiple instructions out-of-order by l window. The number of physical registers within the processor has a direct imp instructions require a new physical register at dispatch. A large multi-ported re parallelism (ILP), but may have a detrimental effect on clock speed, especially

**66 Untrusted hosts and confidentiality: secure program partitioning**

Steve Zdancewic, Lantian Zheng, Nathaniel Nystrom, Andrew C. Myers

October 2001

ACM SIGOPS Operating Systems Review , Proceedings of the eightee principles, Volume 35 Issue 5

Full text available:  pdf(1.36 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, re

This paper presents secure program partitioning, a language-based technique l computation in distributed systems containing mutually untrusted hosts. Confic by annotating programs with security types that constrain information flow; th automatically to run securely on heterogeneously trusted hosts. The resulting c implement the original p ...

### 67 Parallel execution of prolog programs: a survey

Gopal Gupta, Enrico Pontelli, Khayri A.M. Ali, Mats Carlsson, Manuel V. Hermenegildo  
July 2001 ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (TOPLAS)

Full text available:  pdf(1.95 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references

Since the early days of logic programming, researchers in the field realized the importance of parallelism in the execution of logic programs. Their high-level nature, the presence of non-determinism, among other characteristics, make logic programs interesting candidates for optimization. At the same time, the fact that the typical applications of logic programming frequently require parallel execution makes the study of parallel logic programming a very active research area.

Keywords: Automatic parallelization, constraint programming, logic programming

### 68 Tools for application-oriented performance tuning

John Mellor-Crummey, Robert Fowler, David Whalley

June 2001 Proceedings of the 15th international conference on Supercomputing

Full text available:  pdf(397.34 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references

Application performance tuning is a complex process that requires the collection of performance information and correlating it with source code to pinpoint the bottlenecks. Existing performance tools don't adequately support this process. This paper discusses some of the critical utility and usability issues for application performance tuning in the context of two performance tools, *MHSim* and *HPCView*.

### 69 ?-coral: a multigrain, multithreaded processor architecture

Mark N. Yankelevsky, Constantine D. Polychronopoulos

June 2001 Proceedings of the 15th international conference on Supercomputing

Full text available:  pdf(196.56 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references

Recently popularized hardware multithreading (HMT) architectures do not provide flexible and efficient methods of thread management. The  $\&$ -Coral architecture is a tool for investigation of a more flexible thread management. Unlike other architectures, there are no strict restrictions on the number of threads, and no static partitioning of resources.  $\&$ -Coral provides a framework for multiprogramming an ...

Keywords: multithreaded, parallelizing compiler, processor architecture

**70 Integrating superscalar processor components to implement register cache**

Matthew Postiff, David Greene, Steven Raasch, Trevor Mudge

June 2001

Proceedings of the 15th international conference on Supercomputing

Full text available:  pdf(146.37 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references

A large logical register file is important to allow effective compilation of code. A large windowed space of registers to allow fast function calls. Unfortunately, it can be slow, particularly in the context of a wide-issue processor with a large register file, and many read and write ports. Previous work has been used to address this problem. This paper proposes a new register file architecture.

**71 External memory algorithms and data structures: dealing with massive data sets**

Jeffrey Scott Vitter

June 2001

ACM Computing Surveys (CSUR), Volume 33 Issue 2

Full text available:  pdf(828.46 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references

Data sets in large applications are often too massive to fit completely inside the main memory. The input/output communication (or I/O) between fast internal memory and slower external memory is a performance bottleneck. In this article we survey the state of the art in the design of algorithms and data structures, where the goal is to exploit locality in order to reduce the I/O.


Keywords: B-tree, I/O, batched, block, disk, dynamic, extendible hashing, external memory, multidimensional access methods, multilevel memory, online, out-of-core, secondary storage

**72 Characterizing the memory behavior of Java workloads: a structured view**

Yefim Shuf, Mauricio J. Serrano, Manish Gupta, Jaswinder Pal Singh

June 2001

ACM SIGMETRICS Performance Evaluation Review, Proceedings of the 2001 ACM SIGMETRICS Performance Evaluation Review, Volume 29 Issue 1

Full text available:  pdf(1.55 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references

This paper studies the memory behavior of important Java workloads used in the real world. It is based on instrumentation of both application and library code in a state-of-the-art Java virtual machine. We use these workloads to help guide systems' design. We begin by characterizing the workloads, such as information on the breakup of heap accesses among different objects, fields and methods.

**73 Measuring experimental error in microprocessor simulation**

Rajagopalan Desikan, Doug Burger, Stephen W. Keckler

May 2001

ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes, Proceedings of the 2001 ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes, Volume 26 Issue 3

Full text available:  pdf(1.03 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, references

#### 74 Locality vs. criticality

Roy Dz-ching Ju, Alvin R. Lebeck, Chris Wilkerson

May 2001 ACM SIGARCH Computer Architecture News , Proceedings of the 28th a  
architecture, Volume 29 Issue 2

Full text available:  pdf(960.89 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, referer

*Current memory hierarchies exploit locality of references to rec  
processor performance. Locality based schemes aim at reducin  
to ignore the nature of misses. This leads to a potential mis-m  
and latencies realized using a traditional memory system. To b  
critical and non-critical. A load that needs to complete early to*

#### 75 Dead-block prediction & dead-block correlating prefetchers

An-Chow Lai, Cem Fide, Babak Falsafi

May 2001 ACM SIGARCH Computer Architecture News , Proceedings of the 28th a  
architecture, Volume 29 Issue 2

Full text available:  pdf(972.60 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, referer

*Effective data prefetching requires accurate mechanisms to pre  
blocks to prefetch and &ldquo;when&rdquo; to prefetch them.  
Predictors (DBPs), trace-based predictors that accurately identi  
cache block becomes evictable or &ldquo;dead&rdquo;. Predict  
prefetching lookahead and opportunity, and enables placing da*

#### 76 Concurrency, latency, or system overhead: which has the largest impact ( performance?

Vinodh Cuppu, Bruce Jacob

May 2001 ACM SIGARCH Computer Architecture News , Proceedings of the 28th a  
architecture, Volume 29 Issue 2

Full text available:  pdf(904.17 KB)


Additional Information: full citation, abstract, referer

*Given a fixed CPU architecture and a fixed DRAM timing specifi  
for a DRAM system organization. Parameters include the numb  
of each channel, burst sizes, queue sizes and organizations, tu  
page protocol, algorithms for assigning request priorities and s  
this design space, we see a wide variation in application execut*

77 Cache decay: exploiting generational behavior to reduce cache leakage p

Stefanos Kaxiras, Zhigang Hu, Margaret Martonosi

May 2001 ACM SIGARCH Computer Architecture News , Proceedings of the 28th a  
architecture, Volume 29 Issue 2

Full text available:  pdf(1.17 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, reference

*Power dissipation is increasingly important in CPUs ranging from way up to high-performance processors for high-end servers. In dynamic switching power, leakage power is also beginning to be a future chip generations, leakage's proportion of total chip power*

*This paper examines methods for reducing leakage power within the*

78 A Web Odyssey: from Codd to XML

Victor Vianu

May 2001 Proceedings of the twentieth ACM SIGMOD-SIGACT-SIGART symposium

Full text available:  pdf(282.10 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, references, citations

79 Execution-based prediction using speculative slices

Craig Zilles, Gurindar Sohi

May 2001 ACM SIGARCH Computer Architecture News , Proceedings of the 28th a  
architecture, Volume 29 Issue 2

Full text available:  pdf(1.03 MB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, reference

*A relatively small set of static instructions has significant leverage. These problem instructions contribute a disproportionate number of mispredictions because their behavior cannot be accurately anticipated by branch prediction mechanisms.*

*The behavior of many problem instructions can be predicted by executing a speculative slice. If a speculative slice is executed ...*

## 80 A design framework to efficiently explore energy-delay tradeoffs

William Fornaciari, Donatella Sciuto, Cristina Silvano, Vittorio Zaccaria

April 2001

Proceedings of the ninth international symposium on Hardware/software

Full text available:  pdf(511.37 KB)

Additional Information: full citation, abstract, ref

Comprehensive exploration of the design space parameters at 1 evaluate architectural tradeoffs accounting for both energy and we propose a system-level design methodology for the efficient architecture from the energy-delay combined perspective. The configuration of the memory hierarchy without performing the space. The target ...

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